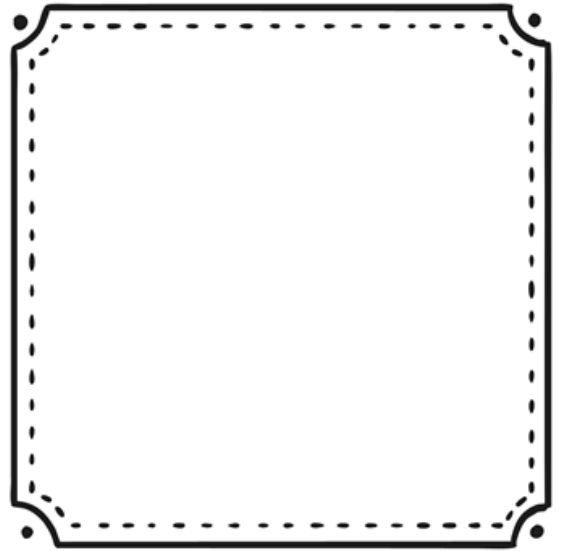

Description:



Habitat:

Diet:

Other interesting facts:
